

STRENGTHENING CENTRAL AND REGIONAL POVERTY REDUCTION COORDINATION

INDONESIA'S GOVERNMENT IS COMMITTED TO DECREASING THE NATIONAL POVERTY RATE, WHICH SHOT UP AFTER THE ASIAN FINANCIAL CRISIS



The government launched several poverty reduction and social protection programme. To accelerate poverty reduction, President Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono issued Presidential Regulation Number 15 of 2010 on the Acceleration of Poverty Reduction. It mandates the establishment of the National Team for the Acceleration of Poverty Reduction (TNP2K) and Provincial and District/City Coordinating Teams for Poverty Reduction (TKPK) → TNP2K's local partners.

- Nationwide programmes do not work effectively if local governments do not play active roles in: **Implementation, monitoring, complaint handling and data changes.**
- Individual programmes and central government budgets are insufficient, therefore **complementary local programmes are needed.**

PROMOTE TKPK INSTITUTIONAL STRENGTHENING

- Encouraged and facilitated the establishment of TKPK's in **34 provinces and 498 districts/cities** across Indonesia, as stipulated in the Decree of Regional Heads.
- Promoted **TKPK duties and functions in coordinating and controlling** poverty reduction at the local level — the number of Local Poverty Reduction Strategies (SPKD) and Reports on the Implementation of Local Poverty Reduction Efforts (LP2SKD) have increased.

	SKTKPK	SPKD
PROVINCES	34	11
DISTRICTS/CITIES	465	187

IMPLEMENTATION OF TKPK COORDINATION MEETINGS (RAKOR)

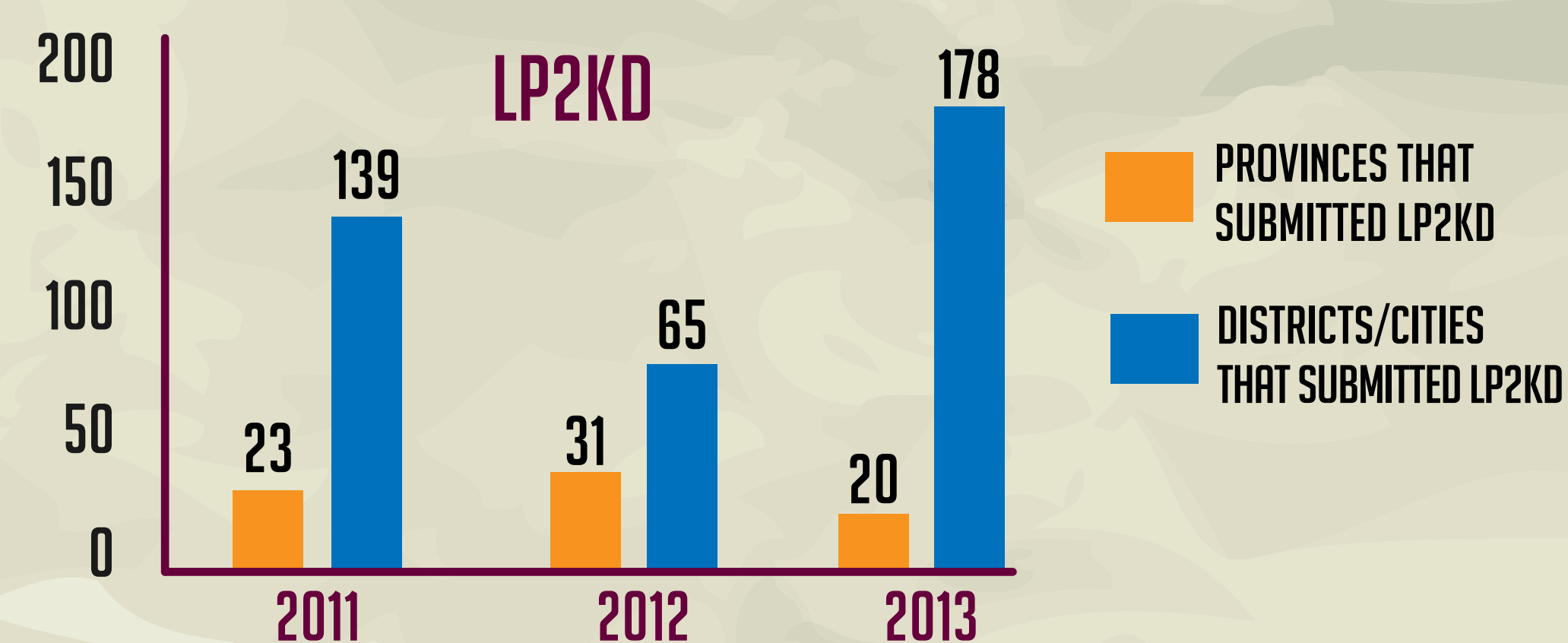
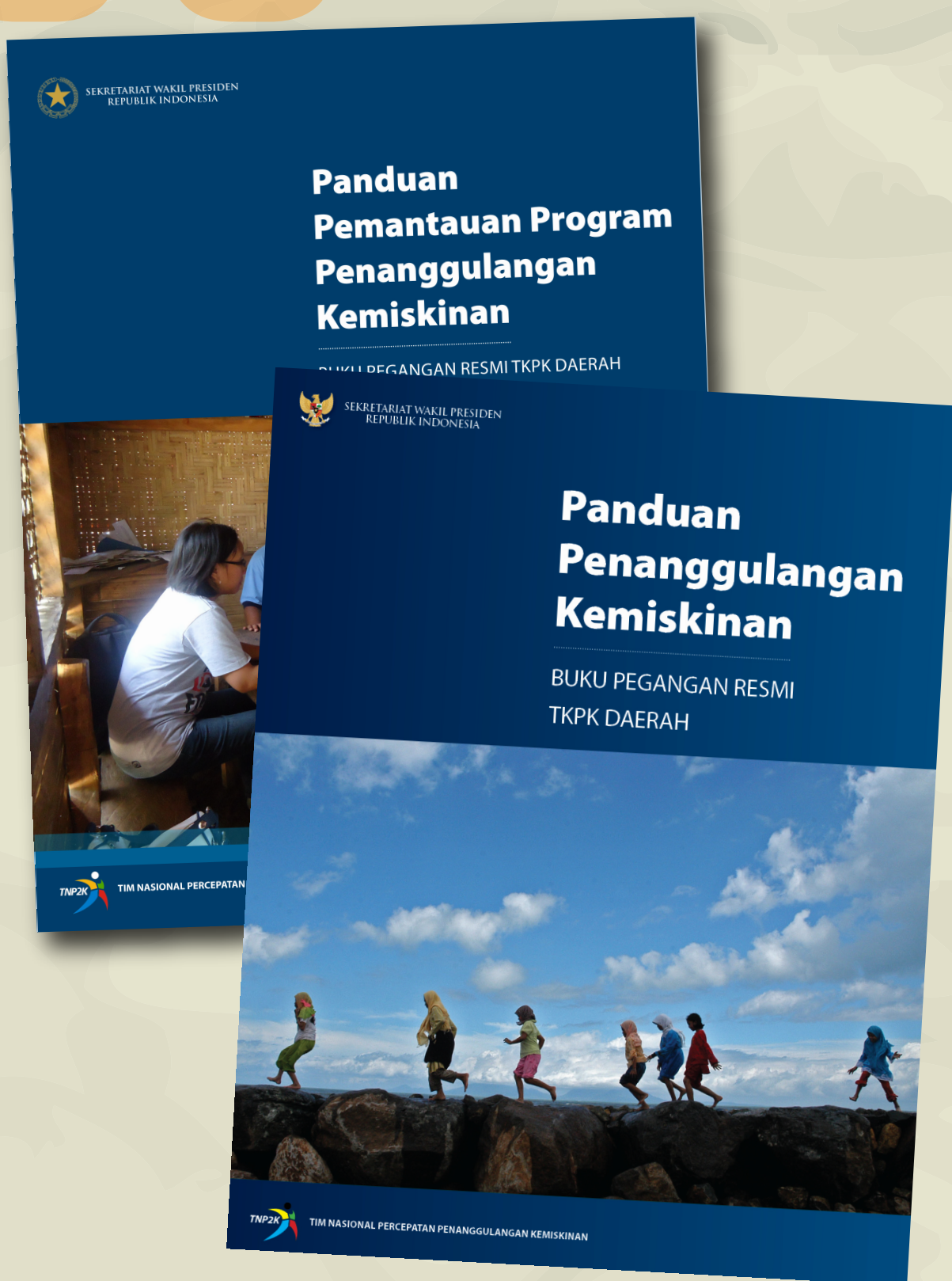


PROMOTE POLITICAL COMMITMENTS BY REGIONAL HEADS

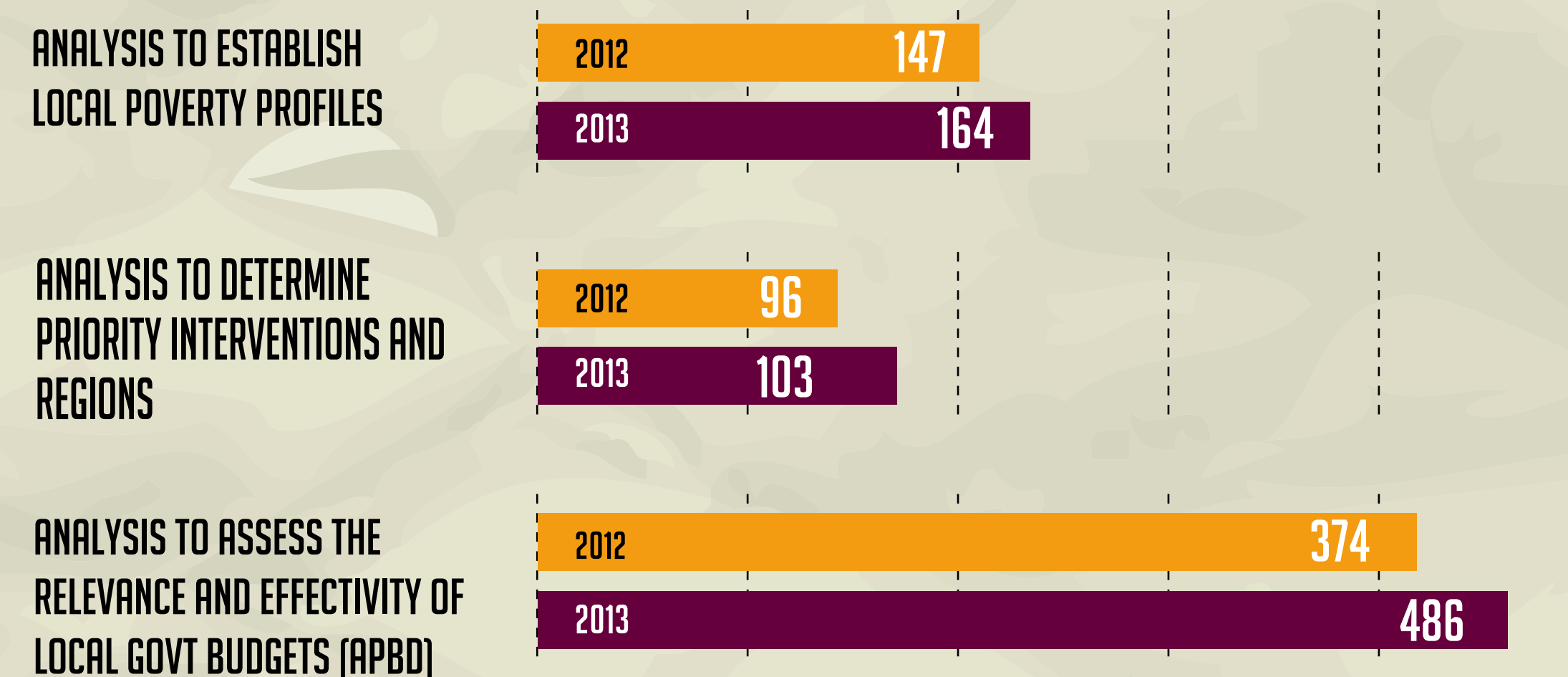
- Held **national coordination meetings with the heads of local TKPK** in 2010, 2011, 2012 and 2014.
- Played an active role and gave input at TKPK coordination meetings, at both provincial and district/city levels.
- **31** SPKD were enacted as per the Decree of Regional Heads, at either provincial or district/city levels.

CAPACITY IMPROVEMENTS TO TKPK'S TECHNICAL TEAMS IN PROGRAMME PLANNING, BUDGETING AND MONITORING

- Created the TKPK **poverty reduction guidebook.**
- Created the TKPK **guidebook for monitoring** poverty reduction programmes.
- Developed **applications for poverty data analysis.**
- Formulated **technical instructions to establish SPKD.**
- Created **books outlining ways to improve TKPK roles.**
- Created a **collection of books on good practices** for poverty reduction in the regions.
- Provided **training, facilitated internship programmes, and consultations** on the **Implementation Report** on Local Poverty Reduction Strategies (SKPD) and Monitoring and Evaluation.
- Number of TKPK provinces or districts/cities that can perform analysis to formulate LP2KD in accordance with TNP2K guidelines, **increased from 2012 to 2013.**

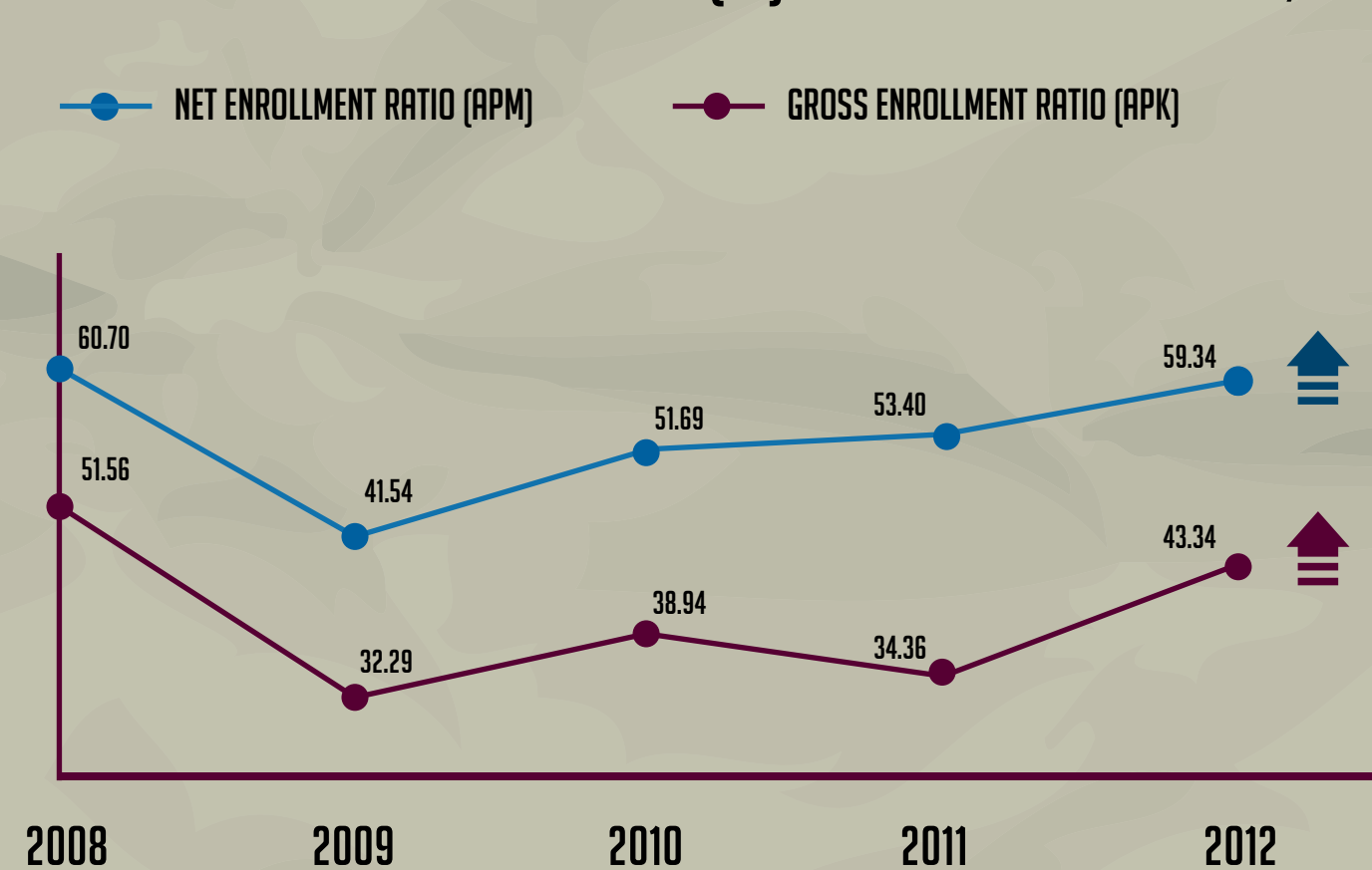


TKPK IN DISTRICTS/CITIES

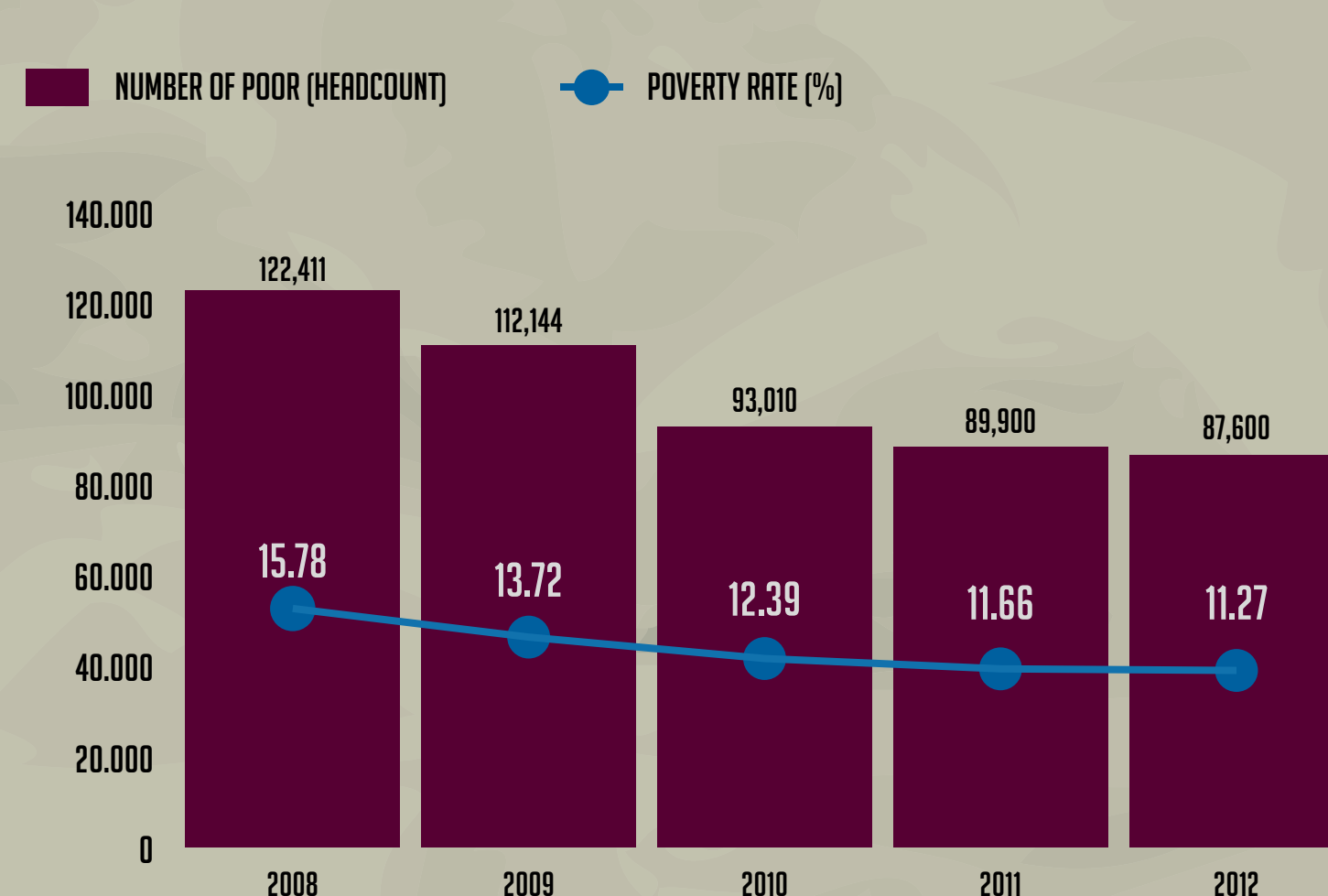


INCREASES IN BUDGET ALLOCATION FOR EDUCATION ARE FOLLOWED BY IMPROVING TRENDS IN POVERTY AND EDUCATION

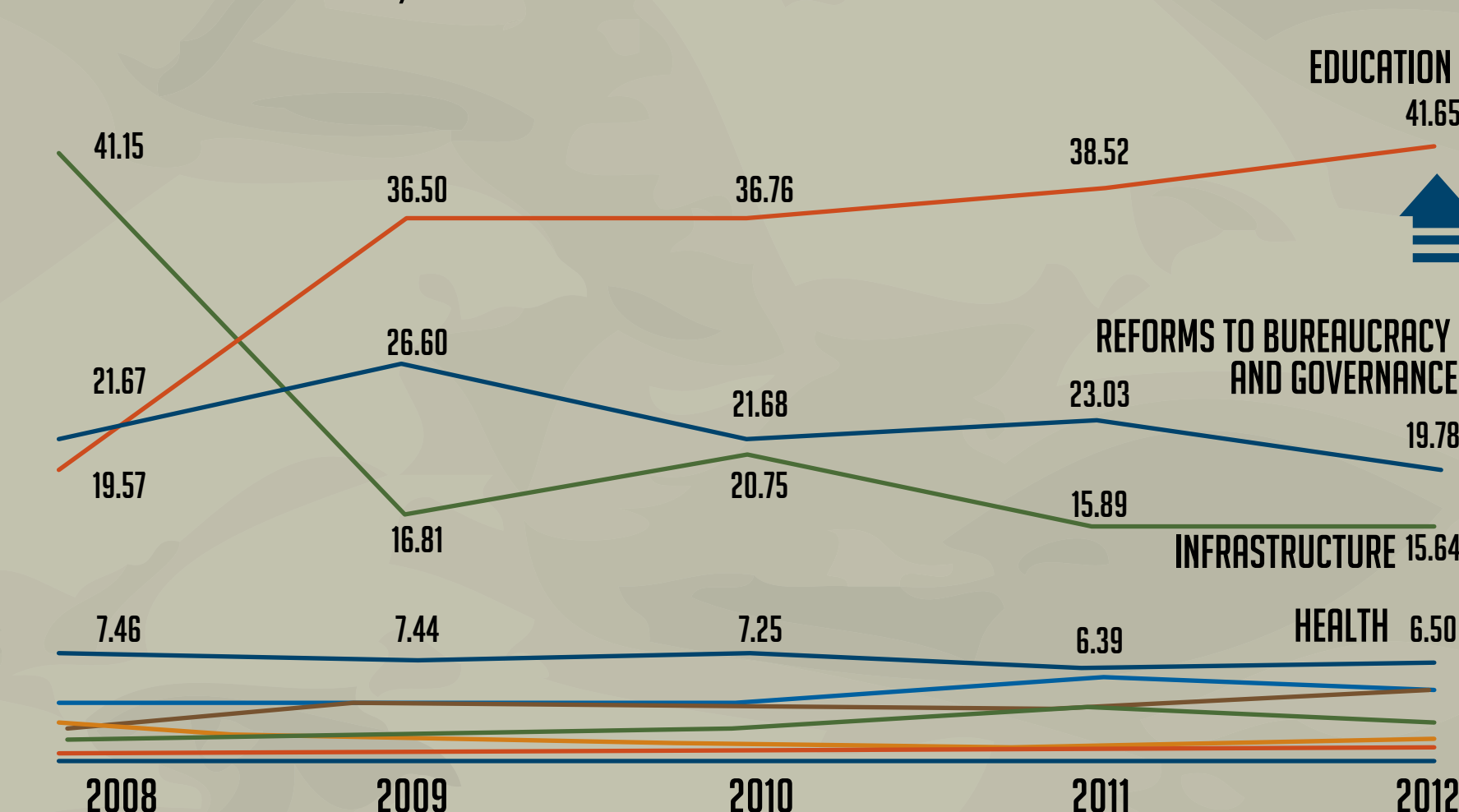
NET ENROLLMENT RATIO (APM) AND GROSS ENROLLMENT RATIO (APK) AT HIGH SCHOOLS/MADRASAHs (%) IN BANYUASIN REGENCY, 2008 - 2012



NUMBER OF POOR AND POVERTY RATES IN BANYUASIN REGENCY 2008 - 2012



EXPENDITURE BUDGET BY NATIONAL PRIORITY FOR BANYUASIN REGENCY, 2008 - 2012



TNP2K, through the Local Advocacy Units, promotes the establishment of the Poverty Reduction Coordinating Teams (TKPK) in all of Indonesia's provinces, regencies and municipalities. TKPKs are TNP2K's local partners in coordinating and managing poverty reduction. Local Advocacy Units serve to improve TKPK's roles by:

1. Managing national poverty reduction programmes.
2. Facilitating policy planning processes and formulating local budgets that provide greater support to poverty reduction.